**LESSON DEVELOPMENT TWO**

**INGREDIENTS FOR MAKING SOAP**

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| **STAGE/TIME** | **TEACHER’S ACTIVITIES** | **LEARNER'S ACTIVITIES – MIND/HANDS ON** | **LEARNING POINTS** |
| **Step 1****Introduction** **(5 minutes)** | Guides pupils to recall the previous lesson – soap. What is soap? States the uses of soap. .  |  Soap are substances used for washing. Soap are used for bathing, washing clothes, washing dishes, removing dirts, etc.  | Linking the Previous knowledge to the new lesson  |
| **Step 2** **Development** **(5 minutes)** **Grouping** | 1. Groups the learners into four groups – A, B, C, and D. 2. Guide the learners to choose a leader and secretary for your group. 3. Gives each group learning materials. – sample/chart of different materials for soap making. 0 | 1. Belong to a group. 2. Choose their leader and secretary. 3. Received learning materials for their group.   | Learner’s group, leader and secretary confirmed. |
| **Step 3****Development** **(5 minutes)** |  Lets the pupils state different types of soap used for bathing, washing plates and and clothes.Groups the soap into local and modern soap.  | Soap for bathing – black soap, joy soap, lux, tura soap, etc.Soap for washing plates – sunrise liquid soap, local liquid soap, morning fresh, etc.Soap for washing clothes - dudu osu, dittol soap, premirer soap, sunrise detergent, omo detergent, ariel detergent, etc.Local soap are mainly – black soap and local liquid. While other are modern soap.  | Lists of soap used for bathing, washing plates and clothes.  |
| **Step 4****Development** **(10 minutes)**  | There are two kinds of soap – local and modern soap.Guides and discusses with the pupils, the making for making local soap – black soap.Make a list of the materials used for making local black soap in your area. | List of materials used for making local black soap – 1. ash 2. oil or animal fat3. water 4. pot or pan 5. spoon or stick for stirring | Materials used for making black local soap.  |
| **Step 5****Development****(10 minutes)** | Guides and discusses with the pupils, the making for making modern soap – black soap.Make a list of the materials used for making modern soap in your area. | Which of the following items are on your list? 1. palm oil2. frying pan or open pot 3. caustic soda4. spoon or stick for stirring5. stove and milk tins  | Materials used for making modern soap.  |
| **Step 6****Conclusion****(5 qminutes)** | To conclude the lesson, the teacher revises the entire lesson and ask the key questions. | The learners listen, ask and answer questions. | Lesson Evaluation and Conclusion |