**LESSON DEVELOPMENT TWO**

**INGREDIENTS FOR MAKING SOAP**

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| **STAGE/TIME** | **TEACHER’S ACTIVITIES** | **LEARNER'S ACTIVITIES – MIND/HANDS ON** | **LEARNING POINTS** |
| **Step 1**  **Introduction**  **(5 minutes)** | Guides pupils to recall the previous lesson – soap.  What is soap? States the uses of soap. . | Soap are substances used for washing.  Soap are used for bathing, washing clothes, washing dishes, removing dirts, etc. | Linking the Previous knowledge to the new lesson |
| **Step 2**  **Development**  **(5 minutes)**  **Grouping** | 1. Groups the learners into four groups – A, B, C, and D.  2. Guide the learners to choose a leader and secretary for your group.  3. Gives each group learning materials. – sample/chart of different materials for soap making. 0 | 1. Belong to a group.  2. Choose their leader and secretary.  3. Received learning materials for their group. | Learner’s group, leader and secretary confirmed. |
| **Step 3**  **Development**  **(5 minutes)** | Lets the pupils state different types of soap used for bathing, washing plates and and clothes.  Groups the soap into local and modern soap. | Soap for bathing – black soap, joy soap, lux, tura soap, etc.  Soap for washing plates – sunrise liquid soap, local liquid soap, morning fresh, etc.  Soap for washing clothes - dudu osu, dittol soap, premirer soap, sunrise detergent, omo detergent, ariel detergent, etc.  Local soap are mainly – black soap and local liquid. While other are modern soap. | Lists of soap used for bathing, washing plates and clothes. |
| **Step 4**  **Development**  **(10 minutes)** | There are two kinds of soap – local and modern soap.  Guides and discusses with the pupils, the making for making local soap – black soap.  Make a list of the materials used for making local black soap in your area. | List of materials used for making local black soap –  1. ash  2. oil or animal fat  3. water  4. pot or pan  5. spoon or stick for stirring | Materials used for making black local soap. |
| **Step 5**  **Development**  **(10 minutes)** | Guides and discusses with the pupils, the making for making modern soap – black soap.  Make a list of the materials used for making modern soap in your area. | Which of the following items are on your list?  1. palm oil  2. frying pan or open pot  3. caustic soda  4. spoon or stick for stirring  5. stove and milk tins | Materials used for making modern soap. |
| **Step 6**  **Conclusion**  **(5 qminutes)** | To conclude the lesson, the teacher revises the entire lesson and ask the key questions. | The learners listen, ask and answer questions. | Lesson Evaluation and Conclusion |